



GB/T 7714—2015
GB/T 7714—2005

**Information and documentation—Rules for bibliographic references
and citations to information resources**

(ISO 690:2010, Information and documentation—Guidelines for
bibliographic references and citations to information resources, NEQ)

...

...

... ..

...

■

	.....	III
1	.....	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	1
4	.....	2
4.1	.....	2
4.2	.....	3
4.3	.....	4
4.4	.....	5
4.5	.....	6
4.6	.....	6
5	.....	7
6		

A.6	.....	19
A.7	.....	19
A.8	.....	19
A.9	.....	20
A.10	(、 、 、)	20
B ( )	.....	21
B.1	.....	21
B.2	.....	21

GB/T 1.1—2009

。

GB/T 7714—2005《

》。 GB/T 7714—2005 ，

：

——

《

》

《

》；

——

， “

” “

”

“

” “

1

2

3

3.1

reference

3.2

creator

3.3

monograph

3.4

serial

3.5

contribution

GB/T 7408—2005
GB/T 28039—2011
ISO 4

(Information and documentation—Rules for the abbreviation of title words and titles of publications)

3.6

electronic resource

3.7

numeric references method

3.8

first element and date method

3.9

title of the individual works

3.10

reading reference

3.11

cited reference

3.12

digital object identifier; DOI

4

4.1

4.1.1

()

()

()
()

()
()

4.2.2

[1] : 5[M]// . : 6 . : ,2011;1109.

[2] . 1998 [M]// , . : ,1999;32-36.

[3] , , , . [M]// . : ,1980;56-114.

[4] . [M]// , . : 35 . : ,2013;302.

[5] , . [C]// . :2011 . : ,2011;45-52.

[6] WEINSTEIN L, SWERTZ M N. Pathogenic properties of invading microorganism[M]//SODEMAN W A, Jr, SODEMAN W A. Pathologic physiology: mechanisms of disease. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1974: 745-772.

[7] ROBERSON J A, BURNESON E G. Drinking water standards, regulations and goals[M/OL]//American Water Works Association. Water quality & treatment; a handbook on drinking water. 6th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2011:1.1-1.36 [2012-12-10]. <http://lib.mylibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=291430>.

4.3

4.3.1

()
()

()
()

4.3.2

. : [/]. , ()- , (). :
 , []. . .
 :

- [1] . [J]. 1984,1(1)- : ,1984-.
- [2] . [J]. 1957(1)-1990(4). : ,1957-1990.
- [3] American Association for the Advancement of Science. Science [J]. 1883,1(1) -. Washington, D.C. : American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1883-.

4.4

4.4.1

()

()
()

4.4.2

. [/]. :
 , , () : []. . .
 :

- [1] , , , . : [J]. ,2012, 55(34):3219.
- [2] . : [N/OL]. ,2013-01-12(2)[2013-03-20]. <http://paper.people.com.cn/rmrb/html/2013-01>

- [6] KANAMORI H. Shaking without quaking [J]. *Science*,1998, 279(5359): 2063.
- [7] CAPLAN P. Cataloging internet resources [J]. *The public access computer systems review*,1993,4(2):61-66.
- [8] FRESE K S, KATUS H A, MEDER B. Next-generation sequencing: from understanding biology to personalized medicine[J/OL]. *Biology*, 2013, 2(1): 378-398[2013-03-19]. <http://www.mdpi.com/2079-7737/2/1/378>. DOI:10.3390/biology2010378.
- [9] MYBURG A A, GRATTAPAGLIA D, TUSKAN G A, et al. The genome of *Eucalyptus grandis*



, 3 . ,
.

- 8.4.1.3 “ ”, “S.l.”, 。
- 1: []: ,1990
 2: [S.l.]: MacMillan, 1975
 3: Open University Press, 2011: 105[2014-06-16]. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=312377>

8.4.2

- 8.4.2.1 , 。
- 1: :
 2: Elsevier Science Publishers :Elsevier Science Publishers
 3: IRRI :International Rice Research Institute

- 8.4.2.2 , 。
- : Chicago: ALA, 1978
 :American Library Association / Chicago Canadian Library Association / Ottawa 1978

- 8.4.2.3 “ ”, “s.n.”, 。
- 1: :[],2013
 2: Salt Lake City: [s.n.], 1964

8.4.3

- 8.4.3.1 , 。
- “()” 。
- 1: 1947()
 2: 1705()

- 8.4.3.2 “YYYY-MM-DD” , 。
- : 2013-01-08

- 8.4.3.3 , 、 、 。
- 。
- 1: c1988
 2: 1995
 3: [1936]

8.4.4 、 、

- 8.4.4.1 GB/T 7408—2005 “YYYY-MM-DD” ,

- 8.4.4.2 GB/T 7408—2005 、 “YYYY-MM-DD” ,
- 。(2012-05-03)[2013-11-12]

8.5

- , (8.8.2、10.1.3、10.2.4)。
- 。
- 1: . [M]. : ,2011:19.
 2: . [M]. : ,2001: 2-3.
 3: . [M]. 2 . : ,2008: 1 .

- 4: . [M]// , , . 《 》 . : ,1991: .
- 5: DUNBAR K L, MITCHELL D A. Revealing nature's synthetic potential through the study of ribosomal natural product biosynthesis[J/OL]. ACS chemical biology, 2013, 8: 473-487[2013-10-06]. <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1021/cb3005325>.

8.6

- 1: . [J/OL]. ,2010,32(10):721-724[2014-06-25]. <http://vip.calis.edu.cn/asp/Detail.asp>.
- 2: WEINER S. Microarchaeology: beyond the visible archaeological record[M/OL]. Cambridge, Eng.: Cambridge University Press Textbooks, 2010: 38 [2013-10-14]. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=253897>.

8.7

- 1: . [D/OL]. : ,2000:17-18 [2014-08-29]. http://wenku.baidu.com/link?url=GJDJxb4lxBUXnIPmq1XoEGSIr1H8TMLbidW_LjlYu33tpt707u62rKliyp_U_FBGUmox7ovPNaVIVBALAMd5yfwuKUUOAGYub7cuZ-BYEhXa, DOI:10.7666/d.y351065. (:DOI:10.7666/d.y351065)
- 2: DEVERELL W, IGLER D. A companion to California history[M/OL]. New York : John Wiley & Sons, 2013:21-22 (2013-11-15) [2014-06-24]. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444305036.ch2/summary>. (:DOI:10.1002/9781444305036.ch2)

8.8

8.8.1

- “//” 。 、 4.2 , 4.4 , “.” 。 10.1.3 10.2.4。
- 1: . “ ”[M]// , . : . ,2009:44.
- 2: , , . [J]. ,2014,26(2): 144-146.
- 3: TENOPIR C. Online databases: quality control [J]. Library journal, 1987, 113(3): 124-125.

8.8.2

- 、 、 、 。
- 1: 2001, 1 (1): 5-6
- 2: 2014, 510: 356-363

8

4: 2012, 22 (2): 81-86

8.8.3

, 8.8.2 , .
: 2001(9/10):36-39

8.8.4

, ,
、 、 、 。
: 2011, 33(2):20-25;2011, 33 (3):26-30

8.8.5

, .
: 2013-03-16 (1)

9

, - .
, . 、 .

9.1

, (10.1)。

:

[1] BAKER S K, JACKSON M E. The future of resource sharing [M]. New York: The Haworth Press, 1995.

[2] CHERNIK B E. Introduction to library services for library technicians[M]. Littleton, Colo.: Libraries Unlimited, Inc., 1982.

[3] . [M]. , . : ,1996.

[4] . [M]. : ,1997:16.

[5] . [J]. ,1996(2):24-29.

[6] DOWLER L. The research university's dilemma: resource sharing and research in a transin



10.1

10.1.1

1: N. [235]; [236].

3

2: “ ”, “ ”①。《 》 ② “ ” “ ”, “ ”③。…… “ ” “ ” ④,

10.1.2

“ ”。

:[570,83] …… [255-256] ……

10.1.3

“ ”

2。

1: …… “ ” : [1] …… 3 [2]260 …… [3] …… 《 》 4 600 、 4 、 260 500 。 [2]326-329 …… 《 》“ ”, : “ ”④

[1] SUNSTEIN C R. Social norms and social roles[J/OL]. Columbia law review,1996,96: 903 [2012-01-26]. <http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/clr96&id=913&collection=journals&index=journals/clr>.

[2] MORRI I. Why the west rules for now: the patterns of history, and what they reveal about the future[M]. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2010.

[3] . : [M]. , , . : ,2011:15-16.

[4] . : 1 [M]. : ,2000:29.

2: …… “ ” : ①。…… 3 ②。…… ③。…… 《 》 , 4 600 、 4 、 260 500 。 ④。…… 《 》“ ”, : “ ”⑤

- :
- ① SUNSTEIN C R. Social norms and social roles[J/OL]. Columbia law review, 1996, 96: 903. [2012-01-26]. <http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/clr96&id=913&collection=journals&index=journals/clr>.
 - ② MORRI I. Why the west rules for now: the patterns of history, and what they reveal about the future[M]. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2010: 260.
 - ③ . : [M]. , , . : ,2011;15-16.
 - ④ ②326-329.
 - ⑤ . : 1 [M]. : ,2000;29.

10.2 -

10.2.1 - , ,

“()” 。 , , 、 、
 。 。 ,

“()” 。

:

The notion of an invisible college has been explored in the sciences(Crane, 1972). Its absence among historians was noted by Stieg(1981) ...

:

CRANE D, 1972. Invisible college[M]. Chicago: Univ

。”(,1981) , , 。
.....
:
,1981. [C]// .
: ;2-10.
,1998. : [J]. (5):38-39.
,1997. () [C]// .
: ;33-34.
,1996. [M]. : .
.....

A

()

A.1

- [1] . [M]. : ,2002:288.
- [2] : 4 [M]. : ,2009:155.
- [3] , , . : [M]. : ,2010:112.
- [4] . [M]. , , . : ,2010:38-39.
- [5] : : [M]. . : ,1962:50.
- [6] . : [M]. . : ,1881().
- [7] , , , . [M]. : ,1998.
- [8] , , . : [M]. : ,2013.
- [9] . [M]. , , . : ,2009.
- [10] . : 4 [M]. , , . 2 . : ,2012.
- [11] . : 、 [M/OL]. : ,2010: 119[2012-11-27].<http://apabi.lib.pku.edu.cn/usp/pku/pub.mvc?pid=book.detail&metaid=m.20111114-HGS-889-0228>.
- [12] CRAWFPRD W, GORMAN M. Future libraries: dreams, madness, & reality[M]. Chicago: American Library Association, 1995.
- [13] International Federation of Library Association and Institutions. Names of persons: national usages for entry in catalogues[M]. 3rd ed. London: IFLA International Office for UBC, 1977.
- [14] O'BRIEN J A. Introduction to information systems [M]. 7th ed. Burr Ridge, Ill: Irwin, 1994.
- [15] KINCHY A. Seeds, sciences, and struggle : the global politics of transgenic crops[M/OL]. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2012:50[2013-07-14]. <http://lib.myilibrary.com?ID=381443>.
- [16] PRAETZELLIS A. Death by theory : a tale of mystery and archaeological theory[M/OL]. Rev. ed. [S.l.]: Rowman & Littlefield Publishing Group, Inc., 2011: 13 [2012-07-26]. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=293666>.

A.2

- [1] . [G]. : ,1985.
- [2] . [C]. : ,2012.

- [3] . : [C]. : ,2012.
- [4] . :“ ” [C/OL]. :
 ,2011[2013-10-14]. <http://apabi.lib.pku.edu.cn/usp/pku/pub.mvc?pid=book.detail&metaid=m.20110628-BPO-889-0135&cult=CN>.
- [5] BABU B V, NAGAR A K, DEEP K, et al. Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Soft Computing for Problem Solving, December 28-30, 2012 [C]. New Delhi: Springer, 2014.

A.3

- [1] . : [R/OL].
(2013-04-16) [2014-06-11]. http://www.mod.gov.cn/affair/2013-04/16/content_4442839.htm.
- [2] , , , . :7178999X-2006BAK04A10/10.2013 [R/OL].(2013-09-30)[2014-06-24]. <http://www.nstrs.org.cn/xiangxiBG.aspx?id=41707>.
- [3] CALKIN D, AGER A, THOMPSON M. A comparative risk assessment framework for wildland fire management : the 2010 cohesive strategy science report; RMRS-GTR-262[R]. [S.l. : s.n.], 2011: 8-9.
- [4] U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration. Guidelines for handling excavated acid-producing material; PB 91-194001[R]. Springfield: U.S. Department of Commerce National Information Service, 1990.
- [5] World Health Organization. Factors regulating the immune response; report of WHO Scientific Group[R]. Geneva: WHO, 1970.

A.4

- [1] . [D/OL]. : ,2011:27
[2013-10-14].<http://www.cnki.net/kcms/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CDFD&QueryID=.0&CurRec=11&dbname=CDFDLAST2013&filename=1012035905.nh&uid=WEEvREc-wSIJHSlDTTGJhYIJRaEhGUXFQWVB6SGZXeisxdmVhV3ZyZkpoUnozeDE1b0paM0NmMjZiQ3p4TUdmcw=>.
- [2] . [D/OL]. : ,2003 [2013-10-14].<http://thesis.lib.pku.edu.cn/dlib/List.asp?lang=gb&type=Reader&DocGroupID=4&DocID=6328>.
- [3] CALMS R B. Infrared spectroscopic studies on solid oxygen[D]. Berkeley: Univ. of California, 1965.

A.5

- [1] . :201220158825.2[P]. 2012-04-05.
- [2] . :01129210.5
[P/OL]. 2001-10-24[2002-05-28]. <http://211.152.9.47/sipoasp/zlijs/hyjs-yx-new.asp?recid>

=01129210.5&.leixin=0.

- [3] KOSEKI A, MOMOSE H, KAWAHITO M, et al. Compiler: US828402[P/OL]. 2002-05-25[2002-05-28]. <http://FF&p=1&u=metahtml/PTO/search-bool.html&r=5&f=G&l=50&col=AND&d=PG01&sl=IBM,AS,&OS=AN/IBM/RS=AN/IBM>.

A.6

- [1] . : 4 :GB/T 3792.4—2009 [S]. : ,2010:3.
- [2] . : 2 : GY/T 202.2—2007 [S]. : ,2007:1.
- [3] . :GB 15616—1995[S/OL]. : ,1996:2-3[2013-10-14]. <http://wenku.baidu.com/view/b950a34b767f5acfa1c7cd49.html>.
- [4] Information and documentation-the Dublin core metadata element set: ISO 15836:2009 [S/OL]. [2013-03-24]. http://www.iso.org/iso/home/store/catalogue_tc/catalogue_detail.htm?csnumber=52142.

A.7

- [1] 39 [M]// : . : ,1988:590.
- [2] . [M]// . : ,1998:146-163.
- [3] . [C]// . : , 2002:22-25.
- [4] . :GB/T 2659—1986[S]// . :3. : ,1988:59-92.
- [5] : [M]// : 1 . : ,1977:49.
- [6] , . [M/OL]// . : ,2011:011-012[2013-05-09]. <http://apabi.lib.pku.edu.cn/usp/pku/pub.mvc?pid=book.detail&metaid=m.20120406-YPT-889-0010>.
- [7] BUSECK P R, NORD G L, Jr, VELEN D R. Subsolidus phenomena in pyroxenes[M]// Pyroxense. Washington, D.C.: Mineralogical Society of America, c1980: 117-211.
- [8] FOURNEY M E. Advances in holographic photoelasticity[C]//Symposium on Applications of Holography in Mechanics, August 23-25, 1971, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California. New York: ASME, c1971: 17-38.

A.8

- [1] . [J]. ,2013(1):56-75.
- [2] . [J]. ,2008,52(6):6-21.
- [3] , , , . [J]. (),2012,52(11):1518-1523.

- [4] . [J/OL]. ,2010,7(10):93 [2013-03-20]. http://d.g.wanfangdata.com.cn/Periodical_hunandz201010038.aspx. DOI:10.3969/j.issn.1672-5603.2010.10.038.
- [5] DES MARAIS D J, STRAUSS H, SUMMONS R E, et al. Carbon isotope evidence for the stepwise oxidation of the Proterozoic environment[J]. *Nature*, 1992, 359: 605-609.
- [6] SAITO M, MIYAZAKI K. Jadeite-bearing metagabbro in serpentinite mélange of the “Kurosegawa Belt” in Izumi Town, Yatsushiro City, Kumamoto Prefecture, central Kyushu [J]. *Bulletin of the geological survey of Japan*, 2006, 57 (5/6): 169-176.
- [7] WALLS S C, BARICHIVICH W J, BROWN M E. Drought, deluge and declines: the impact of precipitation extremes on amphibians in a changing climate[J/OL]. *Biology*, 2013, 2(1): 399-418 [2013-11-04]. <http://www.mdpi.com/2079-7737/2/1/399>. DOI:10.3390/biology2010399.
- [8] FRANZ A K, DANIELEWICZ M A, WONG D M, et al. Phenotypic screening with oleaginous microalgae reveals modulators of lipid productivity[J/OL]. *ACS Chemical biology*, 2013, 8: 1053-1062 [2014-06-26]. <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/ipdf/10.1021/cb300573r>.
- [9] PARK J R, TOSAKA Y. Metadata quality control in digital repositories and collections : criteria, semantics, and mechanisms[J/OL]. *Cataloging & classification quarterly*, 2010, 48(8): 696-715 [2013-09-05]. <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01639374.2010.508711>.

A.9

- [1] . [N]. ,2000-11-20(15).
- [2] . DNA [N]. ,2000-11-12(7).
- [3] , , . [N/OL]. ,2000-01-12[2005-09-28]. <http://www.bjyouth.com.cn/Bqb/20000412/GB/4216%5ED0412B1401.htm>.
- [4] , , , . [N/OL]. ,2013-01-12 [2013-11-06]. http://paper.people.com.cn/rmrb/html/2013-01/12/nw.D110000renmrb_20130112_2-04.htm.

A.10

(, ,)

- [1] . [EB/OL].(2001-12-19)[2002-04-15]. <http://www.creader.com/news/20011219/200112190019.html>.
- [2] - . . 0 _ 1 [

B

()

B.1

B.1

	M
	C
	G
	N
	J
	D
	R
	S
	P
	DB
	CP

GB/T 7714—2015

*

2 (100029)

16 (100045)

: www.gb168.cn

; 400-168-0010

010-68522006

2015 5

*

: 155066 • 1-51471



GB/T 7714-2015